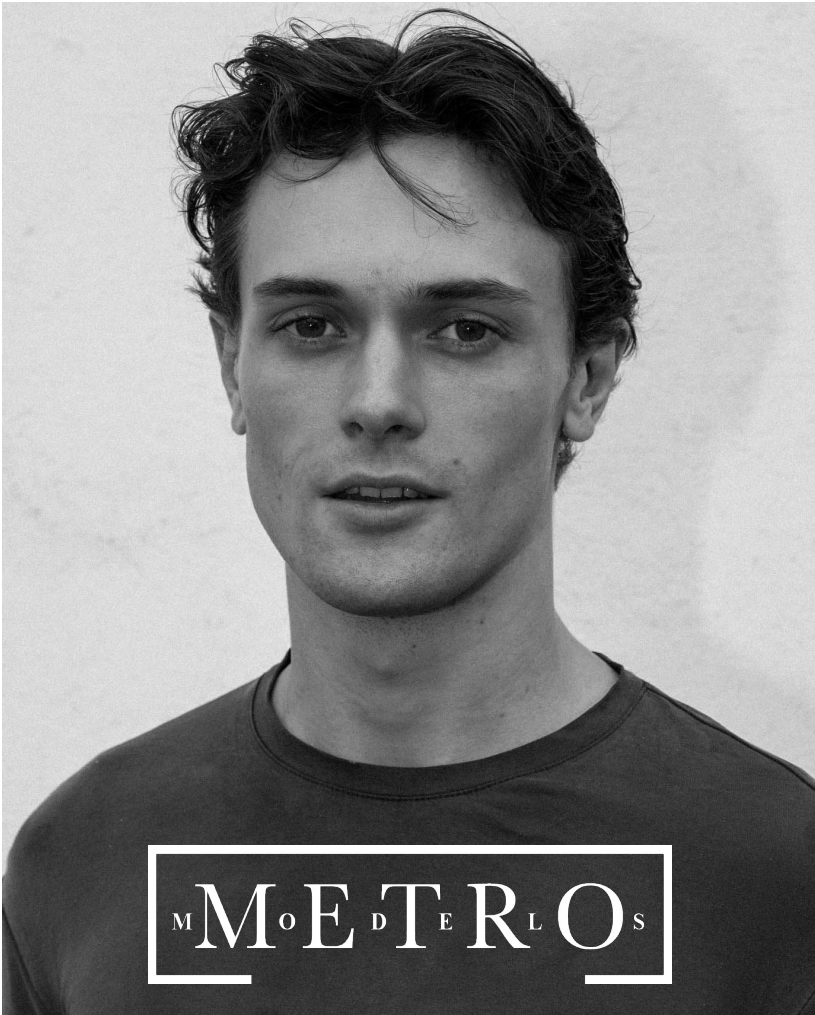


LIAM SOLBJERG



M_MoE_DTE_LRO_S



LIAM SOLBJERG

Height 185 Hair Brown Eyes Blue